LETTERS: NORRIS TO BRADY 1933-'39

Ьу

Murray Dobbin

Transcribed by David Morin.

N-1, 1/1/33

- thanks him for his work for the metis (sic) and sympathizes with him fo (sic) large task as igned (sic) to him

N-2, 24/2/33

- debate in ghe (sic) leg. Has been 'keen', he was at the denbate (sic) today and will return mon 27th wit (sic) a steno to get the gist of the debate.
- Fund raising eforts (sic) need money but not much coming in hope for more in spring after rat season
- Asks for co stit (sic). And list of directors mentions ill feeling when some names of active members left out of meeting. Dion smoothed this over.

N-3, 10/8/33

- 731 questionnaires returned to date
- unclear copy

N-4, 2/8/33

- Brady missed the annual convention of the Assoc. in Lac St. Anne in 1933 N. indirectly chastises him but gently mention that he knows Mr. Dechene saw him in St. Paul with Felix and had lots of room in is car.
- Meeting a great success
- Mentions valuable support provided by some treaty Indians in particular Johnny alihoo (sic) who gave a short talk and passed the hat.
- Collected \$12 and sold 80 memberships

RESOLUTIONS OF ANNUAL MEETING:

_That we are opposed to the enactment of 'Registration of traplines'

- 2- That the Dept of land or whoever will take resp. appoint someone to investigate the tracts of land suggested by the assoc.
- 3- That one or two members accompany the investigation of these lands
- 4- In the event the govt is to act immed. That Norris and Dion accompany the invest.
- 5- Taht (sic) Ft. Vermilion and Big Stone areas be part. invest.
- 6- That the constit. be dist. As is for discussion, revision, etc. This was done because so, many metis (sic) unfamiliar with our movement etc. more thought and time should be given our constt. Which ultimately be a document of great importance and therefore should be fully discussed in all it phases."

7- That additional info be obtained re: our various locations which as yet is very incomplete. Tis (sic) question worries M because the info on tracts of land so far is very vague. "The average metis has not the training to select to best advantage a piece of land suitable and I feel we may have some diff. Of opinion among our people. This is a grave question, for we must not give he (sic) authorities the best sign of discord among ourselves.

-Dion and Noris have discussions with Land Dept and are informed that land invest. May take place soon as suggested by assoc.

N-B 222...

-also informed that the fed "have no respon. in our problem" the transfer of land to the prov. also transferred any respon (sic) re outstanding script. (sic) The fed govt prob. has a moral obligation. -mwntions (sic) talking with Pete Tomkins Jr. and Sr. – mention having known Sr. up north and says Jr. is an able organizer "we can look forward to stro g (sic) rep. from the areas in which Mr. T. shall have access to."

-requests thas (sic) Brady writes more foten (sic) – thought he was getting ifio (sic) from Dion but now realizes he is far from Guerneyvill – will endeavor to send info directly.

-today we have reg. memberships of those who eturned (sic) forms of 721, and can easily expect 1000 when all from the n. are in.

-requests that B. continue work on const. and promises all info relevant will be sent to to (sic) him. Suggest poss. of having perm. sect – mybe (sic) next yr. Brady should be it. "of all the metis (sic) you are the authority on composition"

-refers to still having B's copy of the workers' Bible" – states that his views are still the same as expressed to last winter <u>-letter incomplete copy</u>

N-5, 13/9/33

-jokingly challeneges (sic) B. saying that Grouar (sic) is now better org. than St. aul (sic) – implyung (sic) some claim by B previously. Describes

-Tomkins instigated the people there and they invited Dion and Norris to speak. "We held 3 meetings all crowded to hall capacity an the cheers to our talk would lift a ceiling. These people are in poor circumstances in comparison to the most of our districts but have absolutely put to shame ever other district to date in all respects

-"Jimmy I think we have the govt in a psoition (sic) now where they are at a loss as to how to act."

-P.2 – good desc. Passage – "A coiled rattler ready to strike" describes how the movement must lay low and not give away its hand – must remain united until the time is ripe to strike

-describes the Grouard meeting graphically.

-describes time when he was disheartened but managed to keep fting (sic), urges B. not to fail them now when they need him – "get busy and keep busy."

-indicates that he has had to keep Dion interested and give him forceful pep talks to get him moving – which he does. It is nec. to

speak frankly. "JB put your heart and sould (sic) into the metis (sic) question for the next 60 days and we have them beat."

-N and D had audience with acting premier Hoadley and R.G. Read Min of Lands- a commission is being considered by the govt – expresses urgency re: gathering the facts re; metis (sic) and conditions. Doesn't think the govt will leave the proble (sic) to the next election – clever politicians and aware of the consequences given the strength and willingness of the metis (sic) to fight for their rights.

-in this context urges B. to have his councilors to stay neutral for the moment – need to sacrifice per. opinion

N – B, 1933-'39 pg 333....

-suggests a meeting of "the most intelligent (informed) metis (sic) from the districts to meet – two from each.

- discussion of buying a gestetner going to give it to Brady "Joe and I have decided that you are. Our assoc. editor and historian"
- -suggests that he move to Gurneyvill or that Joe will suggest. thinks it a good idea would make the assoc. stronger
- indicates that info on some land tracts is better now Harvey of lands dept informs him that the govt has fairly complete infor pn (sic) on 3 locations – Wolf Lake, Ft. Verm. and Big Horn. The assoc homes for word soon from the govt on a commissiom (sic)

N-6, 12/10/33

- more conver (sic). About constit.. encourages B. to keep working using his own judgement (sic).
- -mentions not receiving pelies (sic) to two papers to the govt re: hunting, fishing and trapping concessions. Thsee (sic) three things are the "major interest of the larger portion of our people."
- strong opp. to reg. of traplines fees and other things detrimental to the people.
- details commuication (sic) difficulties mentions that B. is in daily contact with Felix alihoo (sic) and should pass on info to him. -suggests that the UFA will be defeated in next election by the Liberals suggests to B that he support Dechene in his district.
- -"We are in a precarious pos. being a non-pol. org."
- -sends copy of paper sent to Hoadly (min of Gric,) to other politicians head of Libs and Cons leaders and Frank Falkener.
- refers early in leter (sic) to disease mentioned by B. as 'lethargy'
- -workd (sic) 2 weeks on threshing feels fit as a fiddle

N - 7, 30/11/33

- -discussion of prep. for annual conf. Jan 10
- hints of B's reluctance to write and communicate infor.
- copy very poor see original
- -mentions that two civil servants want to attend concernec (sic) suggests that they be allowed on the 2nd day allows time to prepare for their presence should have no outsiders there on day 1

- expresses again the view that the Libs will win the election and expresses his support for them because of the "spendid (sic) work done by some of our Lib MLA's"
- -expresses disAppointment at CCF showing in B.C.
- suggests that the Assoc. should favor the Liberals. Wants to discuss this with Brady.
- -again expresses the view that the fed govt has no obligation legally in 'the problem' maybe a moral ob. that can be worked on. -has been collecting all sorts of data re: condtions (sic) including six testimonials by doctors and indian (sic) agents collected by Tomkins around Grouard.
- -suggests that he has been working full time on assoc. business.

N - B pg. 4.....

N-8, 4/12/33

-poor copy - see original

N-9, 11/12/33

- encourages optimism "Joe's opt. has often lifted me from the depths of despondency, gloom and discouragement."
- -Joe described this opt. at Lac St. Anne. "I see a star faintly shining in the ditance (sic) which star has become much brighter in one short year."
- expresses satisfaction with results in the Grouard-Joussard-Slave lake area. Many peop e (sic) there knoe (sic) meeting procedures, etc and the area is very active.
- -mentions that Dr. Orr is in Tomkin's area as a result of the testimonials presented to the govt.
- -mentions that he has been writing all the councillors (sic) re: the meeting write to each indiv. with their ind. characters in mind.

-see original

N -10 - membership lists N - 11, 12/12/33

N - 12 -see original - illegible

Letters N -B, 1033-'39 pq. 5

N-12, 17/3/34

- letter suggesting text of a letter to be written by B. as sect of the Assoc. to the Min. of of (sic) Interior
- -include the reply of said min. to a petition sent by the AMA to him Jan 27.
- -outlines issues to raise desp. sit facing metis (sic); inability of many to get relief(because of residency req.);
- -see or. for important(?) points re: status of metis (sic) people

N-13, 19/3/34

- brief note to B. on eve of leaving for NWT presumably to work
- send him document "received from Tootoosis"
- instruvtions (sic) that he should make copies for the exec. and to mail to Mrs. Norris. Suggest a note included in cae (sic) she gets confused.

N-14, 19/3/34

- on Royal George hotel stat.
- again re: Tootoosis a request from him for "a copy each of our various reprseentations (sic) to the prov. govt for his personal info"
- in return he will send us copies of the resolutions passed at the latest conventiom (sic).

N-14A,B,C - list of various documents - not clear if they have them or intend to

order them.

-Census of Indians in Canada, 1929; Auditor Gen's repport (sic); '32-'33; annual report of the Ind. Aff. Dept year ending Mar 31, 1933.

-names King's printre (sic) in Ottawa

-refers to a "wonderful book" - Morris on the Treaties of an....

N-15, 15/4/34

REPLY (from B to N? – letterincomplete (sic) - see original)

- suggests that the Assoc now believe that the govt"has pulled a fast one on us - encloses a letter from Dechene - implying that this leter (sic) reveals the situation

N-16, 15/6/34

- diff to read
- talks in generalities the movement is lost unless the metis (sic) themselves sek (sic) redress re their grievances expounds on this theme.
- at end of letter goes on at leanght (sic) thanking B. for keeping the the (sic) ship afloat in his abse se (sic) suggests that he should not be so egotistical but that he feels he has put great effort into keeping the metis (sic) fighting.
- -see orig. for quotes

Pg. 6

N - 17 undated, Cameron Bay NWT, Great Bear, Lake

- -Murphy Services Ltd.
- will be in the field until end of Aug
- much praise of B N admits to undetsestimating (sic) him
- encourages B to "enduce" (sic) his father to run for the Liberals
- and suggests that even B could do so.
- -"Keep constantly in touch, all districts. Reply to all correspondence wtach (sic) every move"

- indicates trust in Dechene and B. sr. suggests to B that he take the (sic) advice of these men who are more experienced
- -Norris' paternalism suggests to B to force the
- -reference to seducaion (sic) trial of Brownlee, premier and other problems faced by the govt.
- -"one or two moves like this(ref to some issue, unclear) if I know my metis (sic) will do wonders to awaken them to the significance of our movement"
- mention pleasure at hearing about a speech made by Tootoosis in Grouard where he gave the metis (sic) a tongue lashing. Refers to him as "sect of the League of Cree Indians
- -mentions that he is working near Camsell River

N-18, 15/7/34

- -will be in Camsell till at least Sept 15 and prob. Dec.
- describes his work at the camp
- mentions hearing of defeat of govts in Sask and Ontario

N-19, Camsell River, 4/9/34

-Quote - a long dissertation about how the Assoc must now run itslelf (sic) that when he returns he will demand support from a assoc. members and if not forthcoming he and Brady will resign Talks of guilt keeping them going -"like abandoning helpless

children"

- -asks him to 'stand by the guns' til something else cam (sic) e arranged for this winter
- -has already informed Pete that he(M.) will be unable to devote the same amount of time to the assoc as he has done in the past has to devote more time to learning his profession
- -suggests that one stipulation be a salary for the sect tr. of not less than \$75 a month.
- -urges B to keep working until the whole sit. can be discussed with the members and councilors.
- -mentions meeting a Mr. Finnie who impreses (sic) him as being on the same side of the issues - son of a former NWT admin. - anticleric anxious to publish the conditions (sic) of native people. Promised him material and asks to co-operate if he writes.
- -indication that N ties to interest B in geology promises to send him rock samples and photos of formations for him to study.
- -pg # 2 of letter missing

N-20, back in Ed.,11/12/34

-wants to be informed of Brady's 'programme for the commission' -'keen for a goo fite (sic) and ready to throw my shoulder with you in any manner you have decided or will decide."

Letters N - B, pg 7

- informs B. that he will go to see 'Rankin" and try to get info on the commission programme and will send same (sic) when he can.

- urgese (sic) B to make sure to gather and index all relevant info for the commission and make it ready for quick reference.
- promises B 'not one line about your girl, Raspberry'

N - 22, 29/12/34

- -refers to conversation with Rankine (sic) about commission programme. Nothig (sic) def. yet but Ewing thinks he won't be feady (sic) for hearigs (sic) til Jan 15 states intentions of havi g (sic) hearings in smalll (sic) communities.
- Norris at length expresses fears about such hearings tha (sic) they would be detrimental to the cause the data gathered would be "irrational, inconsistent and worthless"
- suggests that any hearing should be conducted by the Assoc with at least two Exec committee members. Should pass a resolution to this effect that the Assoc. is opposed to the any enquiry being conducted by the commission "except when rep by at least two members of our assoc. exec. comm." and further "having by meetings and resolutions within our org. submitted to our E.C. all data relative to our rep. to the prov. govt we would prefer enquiry from the personelle (sic) of our E.C."
- tells B to inform all locals "to keep trap shut, give npo (sic) evidence till they hear from H. Office."

N-23, 30/12/34

- -B at LLB
- -asks whether B has received reports of the I. A. dept from John Tootoosis
- says they will be useful to the Assoc.

N-24, 8/1/35

- copy illegible - refers to copies of draft of Assoc.

N-25, 16/1/35

- infor s (sic) B that he is leaving for Camsell Portage Lake Athabasca for 20-30 days to continue work there.
- -Mentions that there is very good potential (Ur.) and they hope to acquire some good land.
- asks him to order 1000 membership cards in N.'s name.

Letters N - B, pq. 8

N-26, 19/1/35 Fort Chip

-illegible

N-27, 8/2/35 (N in Ed.)

-refers to peole (sic) at Fort Chip as being supportive of the Assoc

- asks about cards

- aks (sic) him to cme (sic) a few days early - his files are incom ete (sic) and he is helpless without them. "I am helpless to act here alone but with you here I feel confident that we could at least put up some semblance of organization."

-asks B to make immediate plans for commission sitting - says he will not be in Ed, long - prob. leave again in mid March. - should be able to make plans for another year in the meantime.

-chastises B for not sending membership cards - could have sold \$100 worth at Bear Lake. Uses "for Christs (sic) Sake"

-urges him to send plans and instructions for the hearings.

-refers to last letter of B and says he support prosecuting anyone who slanders the assoc. if he has strong evidence to support the charges - gives his support. Says to go ahead with it if he was grounds.

-Dechene says he will try toattend (sic) commission meetings

N--28, telegram

-date and message illegible - some urgency re: Assoc submission to commission.

N-29, 11/2/35

-informs that date of sittings comencement (sic) is Feb 25 - asks him to be in Ed. one week earlier

-fare to Ed. for Exec. of Assoc should be forthcoming - if not N will send the fare by wire.

-regards to B's girlsfrined (sic), 'Raspberries'

N-30, Brandy-Norris, telegram, 18/2/35

-asks if expenses and legal council will be provided by commission says will arrive Sat at Calder

N-31, 19/2/35

-telegram, N-B.

-adv ses (sic) expenses to be zent (sic) to exec.

-coucil (sic) matter to be dealt with at first meeting

-will meet train -asks him to finsish (sic) as much as poss. in the meantime.

Letters, N-B, pg. 9

N-32, 23/2/35 Brady-Norris, tele.

-trans. not forwarded or guarenteed (sic). Impossible to attend. Acquaint commission of this fact.

N-33, Feb/35

- hearings adjourned till 28th. Money coming. "Very favorable attitude prevailing among commission, wish to render every assistance."

N-34, 21/3/35

- B at LLB
- informs that \$10 received from metis (sic) person ask B to send offical (sic) receipt N wil luse (sic) the \$ t (sic) order 100 mem. cards and send them to B.
- suggests to B that he could make a salary from his job as sect if he would undertake a mem. drive at \$1 per.
- N spoke to Rankins, sect of Commission. suggesting that B, Dion and Tomkins be hired by gobt (sic) to complete a econ. survey of the province. Has "spoken to others who will bring pressure to bear to that efect (sic)."
- -N leaving April 2
- had been waiting for boss to arrive to give him an advance to order the cards until the \$10 arrived.
- refers to B's girl "I hope you have been a good boy and followed my suggestions and good advice about your little girl whne (sic) you returned home."
- -mentions persons coming to Ed. for hospitalization N aranged (sic) this form for them "but not before I resorted to the tactics for which I am nicknamed Dynamite"
- -brief comments on govt activity in eg, etc. 6 communist candidates in prov. and fed election "Surely one of them wil; (sic) make the grade'

N-35, 3/4/35 F. MacMurray

- largely illegibel (sic) - asks for info on a Mr. Lereaux of St. Paul who used to run a paper there and is planning to satrt (sic) one here.

N-36, 3/4/35 Murray

- -gave a Father Coudart(sp) 15 mem. cards for delivery
- will be inthe (sic) field for 3 months send mail to F. Fitzgerald -- asks for a copy of the proceedings
- N "greatly impressed" "with your little girl, and would like to repeat my advice of earlier date. Get married.. (sic) You know two can always live as cheaply as one.

Letters, N-B, pg. 10

N-37, -illegible

N-38, 30/9/35

- small talk - asks to return book and negatives (the request to return the negatives is a recurring one - many times he points out that he doesn't want to lose them)

N-39, 29/11/35

-small talk - mentions negatives again - talk of a girl in B's life. Asks for a letter. -starts signing off, "comrad" (sic)

N-40, 18/3/36Ed. -

- -arrived here a few days ago.
- -look for article in Journal of Mar(?) 17th re; metis (sic) affairs and commission recommendation thereto.

N-41, 23/5/36 -lake Athabasca

- mostly illegible
- write to him at Beaver Lodge

N-42, 22/10/36

-Norris' address changes from previous 12048-131st St to 11306-

89th St.

- -says we will be living here at least for the winter (no mention of separation)
- -of prospecting work
- -says he returned on the 3rs (sic), a shout season but Co. is 'setting prettier than ever."

N-43, 28/1/37 Ed.

- -encloses a petition(undescribed) suggesting that it is receiving "wide support throughout the dominion"
- -asks B to write "when the task of setting your nets does not occupy your entire time"

N-44, 25/12/38

- B in LLB, N. in Ed.
- Mary joins M. in wishing merry xmas (sic).
- -refers to interviews with Dion and Tomkins now employed by the govt: "they are what is now known as 'metis (sic) organizers" -they left ed. a few days ago; Pete to org. a Board of Sdvisors (sic) for a contemplated colony at Whitefish lake and Joe for an area in his district. each is to org. 2 areas each.

Letters, N - B, pg. 11

- -"I may be mistaken in my attitude but I felt that there exists a sort of reluctance on their part to take me fully in their confidence.
- -more detailed comments on govt plans
- -example of above Pete would only let M. look at one document "a brief of a constitution (sic) of by-laws
- more properly termed prodedure (sic) to be followed in org. or appointing Boards t osupefvise (sic) 'sort o (sic) advisory' who will preside over all etis (sic) Meetings within colonies."
- -gives Tomkins great creidt (sic) for almost single handedly persued the matters above all summer.
- -Norris here indicates tolerance of Tomkins and the Soc Cred. govt if some benfit (sic) comes to the Metis people. "I do at the

moment firmly believe that the social credit govt mean to make a sincere effort at the job of rehabilitating the metis (sic), notwithstanding their political aspirations part. in the constit. of Grouard. So long as I see that some good will accrue to the metis (sic) I am still ready to lend my support to the scheme. I have given both Pete and Joe this assurance."

- as they are now paid they should be able to devote more time to it than in the past. N says he will advise them when they ask "but I

will not go to any out-of-pocket expense."

- "I understand that Pete communicated with you in an effort to have you join him here in Ed. I understand of course, Jimmy that that (sic) our political view points are not in accord with the present Provincial party (sic) and rherefore (sic) we may be in disfavor. However I would like to have your co-operation if for no more than to watch, coach and advise Joe and Pete."

N-45, 30/1/39

-N replies to first B letter for some time

- "confesses" that B's silemce (sic) had him puzzled sorry to hear that he was sick
- -mentions that Pete and Joe were in toen (sic) to meet with the other Metis Committee members Braithewaite and Buck.

-again talks about Pete and Joe working for the govt.

- -"They are thus acting in a dual capacity, viz. members of the exec. of the MAA and civil servants employees of the Social Cred. govt."
- -"I understand that the full former slate of exec. member was elected by acclamation at a convention held at Joussard last summer and that you were informed of same by letter that you failed to acknowledge by a reply of any nature. Bad Boy. You are being most discourteous my friend and we who always held a warm spot in our hearts for your courage in upholding and standing by your convictions have been somewhat confused, bewildered and hurt by your evident disinterest.

The Metis movemnt (sic) Jimmy has reached a critical pahse (sic) of its progress and develomet (sic) requiring some careful working and observation. I would appreciate very much if you would give me your reaction, at the momnent (sic) to present developments. I presume of course that you have kept informed."

Letters, N - B, pg. 12

N-46, 1/2/39

-request to B to forward a letter to Joe Dion who is in B's area. He is there to org. a metis (sic) Board at Wolf Lake.

_ Joe said he would contact Brady when he arrived.

- the letter contains two resolutions that M. is asking Joe to have passed when the board is elected. "they involve policies we have both, you and I, often discussed. and if passed would greatly facilitate and assist with some of the policies we have discussed in the past as being not only desirable but. nec. to the possible success of the Metis Rehab.

-desribes (sic) in detail the physical apaearance (sic) and address of the letter to arrive later

N-47f, 1/2/39 COPY - 'Norris communication to Dion'

-two reslutions (sic) in detail - to be used in full

1)- that the MAA remain the spokesman for the metis (sic) people separate from any body elected to govern the colonies - that the exdc. be permitted to advise us after we have set up the board, etc. 2) non-clerical education only on the colonies.

-states to Dion that these things have been approved by Cross and that hey would be incorporated in the constitution of the colonies.

N-47, 5/2/39

-Brady back in good graces - did respond to N's request of previous letter re: letter to Dion.

-as usual in chatizing (sic) B, N does so with a "ho, ho' at the end of some sentences. Es: To be very frank I felt like going to LLB and and (sic) give you a good hiding Ho, Ho."

-"Jimmy the Metis people need every one of us more than ever. They need the best advicd (sic) and brains that can be obtained."

-refers to apssing (sic) of a n (sic) act "An act Respecting the Metis Population of the Province"

-notes that they used "our term 'Metis' in prefernce (sic) to half breed"

-passed at special session last fall and became effective on being assented to Nov. 22, 1938

-tells B where to obtain copy - also The Alberta Gazette conained (sic) the four orders in council setting up the colonies No.34-No.24 -details of Board elections - secret ballot, top 3 elected, 1st palce (sic) for 3years, 2nd fo (sic) 2 and 3rd for once - then elction (sic), each year. This board to form an associated body of metis (sic) to make regulation for each colony - subject to approval by the Metis Committee and the minister of Health - Cross.

Letters, N-B, pg 12.

-N (sic) not aware of any programme of the govt so far although statutory req. will be adhered to.

-expresses confidence in the metis (sic) committee - "earnestly and sincerely desirous of launching a Metis Rehab. scheem (sic). They fully realize the hazardous nature of such a scheme and a are thus feeling their way surely and thoroughly in order to build a tangible and solid foundation.' Amen. So be it"

-wants to see B before N leaves in the spring for the north. pcontradictory (sic) feelings about Joe and pete (sic). - says the original suspicion that they were reluctant to take N into confidence was in fact a lack of knowledge on their part - they didn't have any idea of the govt's intentions re: program (sic), etc. BUT - thinks the metis (sic) need more than the committee(pete

(sic) and joe (sic)) to watch proceedings. Because they are civil servants "...are somewhat hampered by their appointmets (sic) as civil servants to be as aggressive as of the past. In fact pete (sic) was instructed not to meddle or intercede on behalf od (sic) metis (sic) in relief matters."

-warns B that Brady and probably Norris is in disfavor with the minister "prewarned is prearmed (sic)"

-"I am not a mining mogul just a greasy old and radical prospector boring from within"

N-48, 11/2/39

-a letter about fish co-ops - hs (sic) heard a great deal about Brady's efforts in thsi (sic) regard at LLB - B given credit for getting it operational

-wants B to write him details on how to go about setting it up as fishermen from Wabamun have approached him for help.

-govt syas (sic) it is easy to get initial financing ifxth150 (sic) fishermen ign (sic) up, elect a board and obtain a charter.

-wants the info for a meeting on the 18th.

-has talked to metis (sic) and white fishermen and all anxious to form a co-op. There are 600 licenses, 200 metis (sic) aming (sic) them.

N-49, 13/2/39

-incresing (sic) concern expressed over results of metis rehab eforts (sic) - esp re: status of joe (sic) and pete (sic).

- suggests that they will have to choose between being assoc. exec or employees. They will either side with govt and resign asoc. (sic) or the assoc will be able to have a resolution passed giving it power to advise the metis (sic) boards.

-aks (sic) B to come to edmonton (sic) to meet with Joe and pete (sic) when they arive (sic) - says he is alone here if suddenly there is need for a drastic action. Wants to talk to him.

Letters, N-B, pg. 13

N-50, 4/4/39

-letter filling B in on details of the eviction of 12 metis (sic) families from the Grand Cache area

-the land being sold to an american (sic) - a Mr. Smith

-Tanner, min. of lands put thematter (sic) in the hand of Cross while he was out of town.

-metis (sic) offered land in some other place - north of where they are - land not as suitable

-buyer of land promises to build houses for the people wherever they move

-Norris wants to give them assurance that the land will be per mannently (sic) theirs once chosen.

-the delegates will be financed(at behest of N.) to go to the area in question to choose suitable land

- -N expects that other families in other areas will be evicted eventually
- -govt determined to evict.
- -purpose of the land in question is game preserve
- -kicking the undesirable metis (sic) off the land to enable tourists to use it.
- -othet (sic) documents relating to this issure names of families and numbers of dependents; copy of eviction notice; letter from Fatehr Gamache to one of the evictees; letter from A.L.Sifton (sic) to W.W.Cory, Dep min. of Interior, Ottawa

N-51, 24/4/39 - N in Yellowknife

- -discussing theregistration (sic) of the Wamamun fish pool whether or not done yet – Christainson (sic) is the govt man in charge and N thinks it should be done by now - all was inorder (sic) - refers to the April conference of fishermen - wants the particulars from B and info on the metis (sic) movement in general.
- mote (sic) on the eviction issue N got the delegates a lawyer and they are going to return to Ed, after they comp, ete (sic) their survey trying to avoid a verbal agreement in which the metis (sic) would be left with no legal footing.
- -Tomkins may be able to give B info on this matter.
- -sign off: Cheerio old top. Keep your chin up and your fist high."

N-52, 17/6/39

- thanks B for letter of the ninth.
- -still no word of fish pool reg.
- -agrees with B that a convention of the Assoc. is needed "this

season"

-"It is quite apparent the Joe and Pete are more interested in their monthly pay check and job than thay (sic) are in the metis (sic). This is a human characteristic easily unerstood (sic). Ww (sic) know these men well. Deep in their hearts they have a sincere desire to to (sic) be of service to their Neestow brethren. They are poor-like ourselves- and the old biological motive of self preservation is strong within all mankind."
-suggests that they are unable to cope with

Letters, N-B, pg. 14

- -They have not the ability to cope with the complications of a machine of superior intelligence and resources.."
- -encourages B to hold the convention he had planned tells hi (sic) to use all resources at his command to combat the "prevailing feeling" that all the exec. of the Metis Assoc are well paid.
- -"It is unfortunate that ther (sic) are so few metis (sic) who have even an elementary knowledge of the ramifications of politics and economics. They must be spoon fed so to speak which is mist (sic)

exasperating and a heartbreaking task. Like telling and teaching children

-talks of potential exec. elction (sic) - speaks of need for competetn (sic) leaders or it will be the death knell of the movemnt (sic) which is already weak. "Some semblance of unity and orga. must be maintained at all cost." Suggests getting some new people of ability in - new blood - "we could always act in an advisory capacity."

-suggests weapons to use against the govt - the way the metis were evicted from lands.

- N-52b -more on the betrayal of pete (sic) and joe (sic) opnely (sic) hostile to them but still defending them they don't mean to do it. -critical of Buck and less so of Braithewaite could be used.
 - -pg. 6 of letter long description of how clever Pete is and how difficult it will be to shoot him down uses the bow and afrow (sic) analogy-metaphor

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- talks of difficult task B has in holding a convention diff. to get enuf (sic) people to make it rep. -says the past meetings have not been "fully rep." and this was not a problem. Most important business is to get two new men of ability elected.
- tells him to have the power of penary (sic) invested in the exec to gaurd (sic) against poss. claim that assoc. mot (sic) rep.

-general discussion of strategy

- asks B if the constitution of the colonies includes the clause drawn up by B. that staes (sic) the Assoc. is still the medium for adice (sic) to the metis (sic)
- -can't give B any \$ bank balance at home on June 3 was \$11.60
- states regrettable that B did not go to Lac St. (sic) Anne for the beginning of commercial fishing because "the elected directors are of such poor calibre (sic)"
- -mentions the arrest of Litvinoff and the imminent arrest of Potemkin asks B what is significance (sic) of this?
- -"The european (sic) war scare is evidently over. Their majesties visit received wide acclaim in every papers seen."
- passes on twoitems (sic) of business for B to handle gives him warnings about the Metis involved doesn't trust the two individuals concerned. "Be careful Jimmy til you have all the facts." -wishes him luck with his proposed convention.

Letters, N-B, pg. 15

N-53, 20/6/39Thompson Lake NWT

-refers to letter from George Lee of Onoway - a frequently mentioned name in the leters (sic).

detail on fishing activities - reg. of fish pool wabamun, private fish buyer put ourt (sic) of business by better pool prices and anothet (sic) private going the same way.

-is going to write Joe and Pete but expects no "intelligent cooperation" they have become "completely enmeshed in the web of the monthly paychcheck (sic)" -"If the boys were wise they would keep us informed.. without jeopardizing their standing with their pricipals (sic) and pay checks. We could thus maipulate (sic) with first hand information, having regard for their safety and protection, we would have effective barbs to pierce the Buck thru his heart."

-more strategy suggestions re: using "fact" to build a case against the govts inadequate schemes.

N-54, 12/7/39

- encloses letter from Gq. Lee re: fish activity

-troubles indicates - sale of fresh fish thru the pool has hurt the Lac St. Anne co-op(why?)

-has mailed both Pete and Joe a letter suggesting the holding of a convention and encouraging them to use their efforts to have a big turn out.

Suggets (sic) that all the Colony Boards elcted (sic) so far should be given lots of advance warning so they can attend

N-54a, 30/6/39 Letter from Gg. Lee to Norris

- "Mr. Cristainason (sic) is a cockeyed crook"

- describes manipulations and dishonesty of Chr. - promised a higher price for the fish than he gave and still refuse to reg. the fish pool. The private buyers paid more and the pool is now in disfavor - Lee not selling to the pool until N gets back to "give em hell"

N-55, 23/8/39

-queries B re: convention

- saw joe (sic) and pete (sic) "...Two metis (sic) Judases who happened to be in town. I found them to be two meek and obedient servants of SC.....

-.Buck "the Hitler of Metis Affairs" says no more colonies will be est. for the moment - suggesting the sceme (sic) will be very limited in scope.

talks about more complaints re fish pool. Indication the Norri (sic) was sect of fish pool and temp replaced by Latandre (sic) - mentioned in other letters.

- says in next lection he will work for the CCF, for a Mr. Crithlow - fed riding, Jas. Edson

-an old friend and long time soc. has asked Norris to run in St. Albert - he would consider it if he were not in such a finacial (sic) fix.

LETTERS: NORRIS TO BRADY, 1933 -1939 pg. 16

N-56, Sept 9, 1939 (dated Edmonton Unless otherwise indicated)

-hopes B will write occ. on news of Metis acitivty (sic) in his area -metis (sic) N talks to are skeptical - commission seems to have no defined policy or plan

- last week all the field organizers attended a meeting in Ed. Tomkins most reticent and didn't call on N as promised reluctant to supply him with info
- =mentions that day is coming when he will have opp. to denounce them
- -the 'fish mogal' (sic) in Ed. suggests that the metis (sic) board of gov. could act as board of dir. fo (sic) a fish co-op at Atikameg for 'the proposed fish co-op'
- -refers to activity of the fish pool at LLB
- -expresses doubts about metis (sic) people being 'co-operative' re: fish co-ops. "In my mind Jimmy it will be no easy task to educate those eestows (sic) into the rudiemnts (sic) of co-operatives.... particularly when you consider the type of mral (sic) respo. engendered among the neestows as a whole."
- =ref. to metis tryong (sic) to avoid stumpage fees by paying homestaed (sic) fee instaed (sic). Mentions father Gamache in this regard Malboro area
- confused by the russo-german (sic) pact hard to understand motives
- -no programs on relief sit. in Ed. city will likely require all relief recip. to don uniforms or starve

N-55, Aug 23, '39

cont. from pg. 15

- -the metis (sic) of edmonton (sic) and s. alta. are being left out of the scheme - there is no program to include them "now that we have rumors of war there is little or no hope for anything further being done by the S.C. govt.
- -unintelligble para (sic). re: authorities trying to get metis (sic) on relief t ogo (sic) the colonies
- Winterburn reserve tried to evict metis (sic) and fed intervend (sic) thus setting a precedent the local municipality immed. cut them off the welfare role. There the matter rests
- -"Let me hear from you Mr. Stick in the Mud."